INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

31 MARCH 2022 (UNAUDITED)



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REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF NATIONAL PETROLEUM SERVICES COMPANY K.S.C.P.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of National Petroleum Services Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as at 31 March 2022, the related interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and the interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the three-month period then ended. The management of the Parent Company is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim condensed consolidated financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim condensed consolidated financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing, and consequently, does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

Furthermore, based on our review, the interim condensed consolidated financial information is in agreement with the books of account of the Parent Company. We further report that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the Companies Law No. 1 of 2016, as amended, and its executive regulation, as amended, or of the Parent Company's Memorandum of Incorporation and Articles of Association, as amended, have occurred during the three-months period ended 31 March 2022 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

We further report that, during the course of our review, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the provisions of Law No. 7 of 2010, concerning the Capital Markets Authority and its related regulations during the three-month period ended 31 March 2022 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

WALEED'A. AL OSAIMI LICENCE NO. 68 A

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AL AIBAN, AL OSAIMI & PARTNERS

15 May 2022 Kuwait

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (UNAUDITED)

As at 31 March 2022

	Notes	31 March 2022 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2021 KD	31 March 2021 KD
ASSETS				
Non-current assets				0.000 (00
Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets		9,531,106 603,235	9,411,500 239,654	9,758,673 328,228
Right-of-use assets				
		10,134,341	9,651,154	10,086,901
Current assets		4 777 074	4 220 404	4 955 907
Inventories		4,557,071	4,238,694	4,855,897
Trade receivables and contract assets		12,095,179	12,711,640	11,984,167
Prepayments and other receivables	3	4,247,083	4,236,730	3,072,736
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		1,406,279	1,406,279	936,073
Term deposits	4	14,000,000	13,000,000	13,000,000
Bank balances and cash		2,209,038	2,195,814	5,505,006
		38,514,650	37,789,157	39,353,879
TOTAL ASSETS		48,648,991	47,440,311	49,440,780
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			11117	
Equity				
Share capital		10,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000
Share premium		3,310,705	3,310,705	3,310,705
Treasury shares	5	(654,461)	(654,461)	(654,461)
Treasury shares reserve		33,825	33,825	33,825
Statutory reserve		5,858,895	5,858,895	5,858,895
Voluntary reserve		5,858,895	5,858,895	5,858,895
Foreign currency translation reserve		(8,072)	(8,072)	6,503
Retained earnings		15,456,068	14,442,021	17,163,955
Equity attributable to holders of the Parent Company		39,855,855	38,841,808	41,578,317
Non-controlling interests		14	14	13
Total equity		39,855,869	38,841,822	41,578,330
Liabilities				
Non-current liabilities		2 4 40 40#	2 022 000	0.077.007
Employees' end of service benefits Lease liabilities		3,140,497 307,778	3,023,880 71,463	2,877,326 122,724
		3,448,275	3,095,343	3,000,050
Current liabilities		E 020 002	5,325,550	4,644,075
Account payables and accruals Lease liabilities	6	5,039,092 305,755	177,596	218,325
		5,344,847	5,503,146	4,862,400
Total liabilities		8,793,122	8,598,489	7,862,450
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		48,648,991	47,440,311	49,440,780

Omran Habib Jawhar Hayat Chairman Khaled Hamdan Al Saif Vice Chairman & CEO



INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 31 March 2022

		Three mor 31 M	
	Notes	2022 KD	2021 KD
Sales and services revenue Cost of sales and services rendered	7	6,975,860 (5,503,219)	6,609,697 (5,082,106)
GROSS PROFIT		1,472,641	1,527,591
Interest income Net investment income Other income General and administrative expenses	8 9	70,540 21,400 30,959 (509,781)	101,274 - 250,194 (438,791)
PROFIT BEFORE TAX AND DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION		1,085,759	1,440,268
Contribution to Kuwait Foundation for the Advancement of Sciences (KFAS) National Labour Support Tax (NLST) Zakat Directors' remuneration		(10,858) (31,834) (12,734) (16,286) —	(14,403) (39,600) (15,840) (22,000) 1,348,425
Other comprehensive income for the period			-
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD		1,014,047	1,348,425
Profit attributable to Equity holders of the Parent Company		1,014,047	1,348,425
Total comprehensive income attributable to Equity holders of the Parent Company		1,014,047	1,348,425
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE (EPS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE PARENT COMPANY (FILS)	10	10.45	13.90

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 31 March 2022

Attributable to Equity Holders of the Parent Company

-	Share capital KD	Share premium KD	Treasury shares KD	Treasury shares reserve KD	Statutory reserve KD	Voluntary reserve KD	Foreign currency translation reserve KD	Retained earnings KD	Sub-total KD	Non- controlling interests KD	Total equity KD
As at 1 January 2022 (Audited) Total comprehensive income	10,000,000	3,310,705	(654,461)	33,825	5,858,895	5,858,895	(8,072)	14,442,021	38,841,808	14	38,841,822
for the period	_			-	_	-	-	1,014,047	1,014,047	-	1,014,047
At 31 March 2022	10,000,000	3,310,705	(654,461)	33,825	5,858,895	5,858,895	(8,072)	15,456,068	39,855,855	14	39,855,869
As at 1 January 2021 (Audited) Total comprehensive income	10,000,000	3,310,705	(654,461)	33,825	5,858,895	5,858,895	6,503	15,815,530	40,229,892	13	40,229,905
for the period			<u>-</u>					1,348,425	1,348,425		1,348,425
At 31 March 2021	10,000,000	3,310,705	(654,461)	33,825	5,858,895	5,858,895	6,503	17,163,955	41,578,317	13	41,578,330

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 31 March 2022

		Three months ended 31 March		
	Notes	2022 KD	2021 KD	
OPERATING ACTIVITIES	ivoies	KD	KD	
Profit before tax and after directors' remuneration		1,069,473	1,418,268	
Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax and after directors' remuneration to				
net cash flows: Depreciation expense		524 262	510.057	
Depreciation expense Depreciation of right-of-use assets		534,263 66,865	519,057 81,092	
Gain on sale of property, plant and equipment		(20,760)	(228,135)	
Dividend income	8	(21,400)	(220,133)	
Interest income	O	(70,540)	(101,274)	
Net foreign exchange differences		13,050	(7,109)	
Interest expense on lease liabilities	9	7,907	6,204	
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		187,619	143,740	
Gain on derecognition of right-of-use assets and lease liabilities		-	(312)	
		1,766,477	1,831,531	
Working capital changes:				
Inventories		(318,377)	166,923	
Trade receivables and contract assets		616,461	2,313,141	
Prepayments and other receivables		(53,472)	(271,441)	
Accounts payable and accruals		(348,398)	(173,854)	
		1,662,691	3,866,300	
Employees' end of service benefits paid		(71,002)	(182,954)	
Taxes paid		(2,300)	(578)	
Net cash flows from operating activities		1,589,389	3,682,768	
INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(660,258)	(63,170)	
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment		27,149	228,135	
Dividend income received		21,400	-	
Interest income received		113,659	210,440	
Net movement in term deposits		(1,000,000)	(500,000)	
Net cash flows used in investing activities		(1,498,050)	(124,595)	
FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Dividends paid		(4,236)	(4,573)	
Payment of lease liabilities		(73,879)	(89,031)	
Net cash flows used in financing activities		(78,115)	(93,604)	
NET INCREASE IN BANK BALANCES AND CASH		13,224	3,464,569	
Bank balances and cash at 1 January		2,195,814	2,040,437	
BANK BALANCES AND CASH AT 31 MARCH		2,209,038	5,505,006	
Non-cash items excluded from the interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows:				
Additions to right-of-use assets		(430,446)		
Additions to lease liabilities		430,446	-	
Derecognition of right-of-use assets			6,587	
Derecognition of lease liabilities		_	(6,899)	
			(3,077)	

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2022

1 CORPORATE INFORMATION

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of National Petroleum Services Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") for the three months ended 31 March 2022 was authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Parent Company's Board of Directors on 15 May 2022.

The consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2021 were approved by the Parent Company's shareholders at the annual general assembly meeting ("AGM") held on 20 April 2022. Dividends approved by the Parent Company for the year then ended are provided in Note 11.

The Parent Company is a Kuwaiti Shareholding Company incorporated on 3 January 1993 and whose shares are publicly traded on Boursa Kuwait. The Parent Company is a subsidiary of Qurain Petrochemical Industries Company K.S.C.P. (the "Ultimate Parent Company"). The Parent Company is located at Shuaiba Industrial Area, Al-Ahmadi, Plot 3 and its registered postal address is P.O. Box 9801, 61008, Kuwait.

The Parent Company is engaged in the provision of upstream and downstream oil field services.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE GROUP'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Basis of preparation

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group has been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". The accounting policies used in the preparation of these interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those used in the preparation of the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021.

The Group has not early adopted any other standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued or not yet effective. Other amendments to IFRSs which are effective for annual accounting period starting from 1 January 2022 did not have any material impact on the accounting policies, financial position or performance of the Group.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information does not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021.

In addition, results for the three months period ended 31 March 2022 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2022. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included.

3 PREPAYMENTS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

		(Audited)	
	31 March	31 December	31 March
	2022	2021	2021
	KD	KD	KD
Advance payments to suppliers	2,308,859	1,934,015	1,306,414
Staff receivables	341,018	346,231	348,028
Deposits and other receivables	1,597,206	1,956,484	1,418,294
	4,247,083	4,236,730	3,072,736

4 TERM DEPOSITS

Term deposits amounting to KD 14,000,000 (31 December 2021: KD 13,000,000 and 31 March 2021: KD 13,000,000) are denominated in Kuwaiti Dinars and are placed with local banks.

Term deposits have a maturity of more than 3 months and less than 12 months from the placement date and yield interest at an average rate of 2.2% (31 December 2021: 2.1% and 31 March 2021: 1.6%).

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2022

5 TREASURY SHARES

	(Audited)			
	31 March	31 December	31 March	
	2022	2021	2021	
	KD	KD	KD	
Number of treasury shares	3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	
Percentage of issued shares	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	
Market value (KD)	2,475,000	2,460,000	2,790,000	
Cost (KD)	654,461	654,461	654,461	

Reserves equivalent to the cost of the treasury shares held are not available for distribution during the holding period of such shares as per CMA guidelines.

6 ACCOUNT PAYABLES AND ACCRUALS

		(Audited)	
	31 March	31 December	31 March
	2022	2021	2021
	KD	KD	KD
Account payables	1,915,873	1,491,642	688,521
Dividends payable	333,058	337,294	178,871
Accrued staff costs	368,120	550,554	992,710
Advances received from client	356,655	356,655	356,655
Taxes payable	294,628	241,502	381,313
Accrued directors' remuneration	93,764	77,478	122,000
Other accrued expenses and provisions	1,676,994	2,270,425	1,924,005
	5,039,092	5,325,550	4,644,075

7 SALES AND SERVICES REVENUE

Disaggregated revenue information

Set out below is the disaggregation of the Group's sales and services revenue:

	Three months ende	
	2022 KD	2021 KD
Type of goods or services		
Oil field contracts		
Pumping services	5,218,310	4,781,449
Non-oil field contracts		
Health, safety, environment and man-power supply services	1,576,549	1,532,052
Other services	181,001	296,196
Total sales and services revenue	6,975,860	6,609,697
Timing of revenue recognition		
Goods and services transferred at a point in time	20,381	100,530
Goods and services transferred over time	6,955,479	6,509,167
Total sales and services revenue	6,975,860	6,609,697
Geographical markets		
State of Kuwait	6,975,860	6,594,681
Others	-	15,016
	6,975,860	6,609,697

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2022

8 NET INVESTMENT INCOME

	Three month 31 Mai	
	2022 KD	2021 KD
Dividend income	21,400	-
	21,400	_

9 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

	Three months ended 31 March		
	2022	2021	
	KD	KD	
Staff costs	352,681	264,650	
Depreciation expense	6,596	6,689	
Depreciation on right-of-use assets	11,495	14,873	
Interest expense on lease liabilities	7,907	6,204	
Professional fees	6,321	7,800	
Marketing and business development expenses	13,423	6,807	
Charity expense	11,260	14,007	
Other expenses	100,098	117,761	
	509,781	438,791	

10 EARNINGS PER SHARE (EPS)

Basic EPS amounts are calculated by dividing the profit for the period attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Parent Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period. Diluted EPS is calculated by dividing the profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Parent Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares. As there are no dilutive instruments outstanding, basic and diluted earnings per share are identical.

	Three mor 31 M	
	2022	2021
Profit for the period attributable to the equity holders of the Parent Company (KD)	1,014,047	1,348,425
Weighted average number of ordinary shares Less: weighted average number of treasury shares	100,000,000 (3,000,000)	100,000,000 (3,000,000)
Weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period	97,000,000	97,000,000
Basic and diluted EPS (fils)	10.45	13.90

There have been no transactions involving ordinary shares between the reporting date and the date of authorisation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information which would require the restatement of EPS.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2022

11 DISTRIBUTIONS MADE AND PROPOSED

Proposed dividends on ordinary shares are not recognised as a liability as at 31 December since they have been approved at the annual general meeting subsequent to the reporting date.

- The Parent Company's Board of Directors in their meeting held on 29 March 2022 proposed cash dividends of 35 fils per share (aggregating to KD 3,395,000) for the year ended 31 December 2021. The 2021 proposed dividends were approved at the AGM on 20 April 2022.
- ▶ The Parent Company's Board of Directors in their meeting held on 23 March 2021 proposed cash dividends of 64 fils per share (aggregating to KD 6,208,000 for the year ended 31 December 2020. The 2020 proposed dividends were approved at the AGM on 22 April 2021.

12 CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

12.1 Contingent liabilities

As at 31 March 2022, the Group provided guarantees for the performance of certain contracts amounting to KD 28,247,842 (31 December 2021: KD 27,917,822 and 31 March 2021: KD 27,428,986). Management does not anticipate any liabilities to arise, which might have a material effect on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial information.

12.2 Commitments

At 31 March 2022, the Group had commitments not recognised as liabilities relating to the purchase of property, plant and equipment amounting to KD 2,032,859 (31 December 2021: KD 1,826,234 and 31 March 2021: KD 944,592).

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2022

SEGMENT INFORMATION 13

For management purposes, the Group is organised into business units based on the products and services and has two reportable operating segments i.e. oil field services and non-oil field services. Management treats the operations of these segments separately for the purposes of decision making, resource allocation and performance assessment. The segment performance is evaluated based on gross profit or loss.

: Oil field services comprise of cementing and stimulation formulations for different applications and operating environments for oil rigs. It mainly includes well Oil field services cementing services, and well intervention services.

Non-oil field services : Non-oil field services comprise of a number of diversified activities with health, safety and environmental services, engineering and consultancy services.

The following table presents revenue and profit information for the Group's operating segments for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2022 and 2021 respectively:

	Three months ended 31 March 2022				Three months ended 31 March 2021			
	Oil field Services KD	Non-oil field services KD	Unallocated items KD	Total KD	Oil field services KD	Non-oil field services KD	Unallocated items KD	Total KD
Segment revenue	5,218,310	1,757,550	-	6,975,860	4,781,449	1,828,248	-	6,609,697
Income/(expenses)								
Cost of sales 1	(3,331,310)	(1,588,872)	-	(4,920,182)	(3,232,712)	(1,270,807)	-	(4,503,519)
Depreciation expense	(419,470)	(108,197)	(6,596)	(534,263)	(391,380)	(120,988)	(6,689)	(519,057)
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	(38,405)	(16,965)	(11,495)	(66,865)	(42,735)	(23,484)	(14,873)	(81,092)
General and administrative expenses ¹	-	-	(491,690)	(491,690)	-	-	(417,229)	(417,229)
Tax expenses	-	-	(55,426)	(55,426)	-	-	(69,843)	(69,843)
Directors' remuneration	-	-	(16,286)	(16,286)	-	-	(22,000)	(22,000)
Unallocated income ²	-	-	122,899	122,899			351,468	351,468
Profit (loss) for the period	1,429,125	43,516	(458,594)	1,014,047	1,114,622	412,969	(179,166)	1,348,425

These amounts exclude depreciation expense and depreciation of right-of-use assets.
 Unallocated income includes interest income, net investments income and other income.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2022

13 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

The following table presents assets and liabilities information for the Group's operating segments as at 31 March 2022, 31 December 2021 and 31 March 2021, respectively:

					(Audited)				
	31 March 2022			31 December 2021			31 March 2021		
	Oil field services KD	Non-oil field Services KD	Total KD	Oil field services KD	Non-oil field services KD	Total KD	Oil field services KD	Non-oil field services KD	Total KD
Segment assets	45,801,296	1,441,416	47,242,712	44,429,145	1,604,887	46,034,032	46,795,621	1,709,086	48,504,707
Unallocated assets			1,406,279			1,406,279			936,073
			48,648,991			47,440,311			49,440,780
Segment liabilities	8,714,454	78,668	8,793,122	8,555,220	43,269	8,598,489	7,811,478	50,972	7,862,450

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2022

14 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

The Group's related parties include its associates and joint ventures, major shareholders, entities under common control, directors and executive officers of the Group, close members of their families and entities of which they are principal owners or over which they are able to exercise significant influence or joint control. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Group's management.

Transactions with related parties included in the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income are as follows:

•			(Audited)		
	Entities under		, ,		
	common	31 March	31 December	31 March	
	control	2022	2021	2021	
	KD	KD	KD	KD	
Cost of sales and services rendered	-	-	38,708	10,177	

Balances with related parties included in the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position are as follows:

	(Audited)					
Entities under common control	31 March 2022	31 December 2021	31 March 2021			
comroi KD	<i>KD</i>	2021 KD	2021 KD			
_	_	_	3 410			

Transactions with key management personnel

Accounts payable and accruals

Key management personnel comprise of the Board of Directors and key members of management having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group. The aggregate value of transactions related to key management personnel were as follows.

	v	Balance outstand 31 Marc	~
2022	2021	2022	2021
KD	KD	KD	KD
88,545	84,331	154,155	182,890
3,690	3,551	163,000	147,022
92,235	87,882	317,155	329,912
	2022 KD 88,545 3,690	KD KD 88,545 84,331 3,690 3,551	three months ended 31 March 31 March 2022 2021 2022 KD KD KD 88,545 84,331 154,155 3,690 3,551 163,000

15 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

Fair value hierarchy

All financial instruments for which fair value is recognised or disclosed are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, based on the lowest input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole, as follows:

- ▶ Level 1 Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- ► Level 2 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable
- ► Level 3 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable

For financial instruments that are recognised at fair value on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2022

15 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

There were no changes in the Group's valuation processes, valuation techniques, and types of inputs used in the fair value measurements during the period.

Set out below that are a summary of financial instruments and non-financial assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis, other than those with carrying amounts that are reasonable approximations of fair values:

	Fair value measurement using			
	Quoted prices in active markets (Level 1) KD	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) KD	Total KD	
31 March 2022				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	1,406,279	1,406,279	
31 December 2021 (Audited)				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	1,406,279	1,406,279	
31 March 2021				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		936,073	936,073	

There were no transfers between any levels of the fair value hierarchy during the three months ended 31 March 2022.

Reconciliation of Level 3 fair values

The following table shows a reconciliation of all movements in the fair value of items categorised within Level 3 between the beginning and the end of the reporting period:

	(Audited)	
31 March	31 December	31 March
2022	2021	2021
KD	KD	KD
1,406,279	936,073	936,073
-	608,000	-
-	(137,794)	-
1,406,279	1,406,279	936,073
	2022 KD 1,406,279	31 March 31 December 2022 2021 KD KD 1,406,279 936,073 - 608,000 - (137,794)

The valuation techniques and inputs used in this interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021.

The fair value of financial instruments classified as level 3 are, in certain circumstances, measured using valuation techniques that incorporate assumptions that are not evidenced by the prices from observable current market transactions in the same instrument and are not based on observable market data. The Group employs valuation techniques, depending on the instrument type and available market data. For example, in the absence of active market, an investment's fair value is estimated on the basis of an analysis of the investee's financial position and results, risk profile and other factors. Favourable and unfavourable changes in the value of financial instruments are determined on the basis of changes in the value of the instruments as a result of varying the levels of the unobservable parameters, quantification of which is judgmental. The management assessed that the impact on profit or loss or other comprehensive income would be immaterial if the relevant risk variables used to fair value the financial instruments classified as Level 3 were altered by 5 percent.

For other financial assets and financial liabilities carried at amortised cost, the carrying value is not significantly different from their fair value as most of these assets and liabilities are of short-term maturity or are re-priced immediately based on market movement in profit rates.